

慈濟大學九十二年年度 研究所碩士班招生考試命題紙

科目：社會工作直接服務

共 1 頁

1. 請先解釋社會工作理論當中認知行為學派和充權學派的不同，再以違反兒童及少年性交易防制條例的少女為例，說明在這兩個學派之下社工處遇的不同。(30分)
2. 請問智障者老化與照顧者老化會帶來什麼樣的問題？又社會工作專業能做些什麼？(30分)
3. 閱讀完下面這段文章後，請回答以下二個問題(40分)
 - (1)就您的工作經驗或實習經驗中，是否遇到這種“錯誤的或鬆散的假設”？
 - (2)您覺得在社工訓練中應加入什麼相關的資料來彌補這樣的缺失？

Whether we are single parents, homeless young women or the parents of children in care, we are constantly confronted with racist, classist or culturally biased judgements about our lives. The social background of most social workers and the training they receive give them no real understanding of our different family structures, culture values and codes of behaviour. It is so much easier for them to rely on loose assumptions and loaded stereotypes of us than to try seriously to address the root cause of our problems. These assumptions become the justification for everything from secret files and surveillance to direct intervention of the most destructive kind. (Bryan *et al.*, 1985, p.112)