

慈濟大學 99 學年度
研究所碩士班暨在職專班招生考試命題紙

科目：變態心理學

共4頁

一 選擇題 45% (30 題，每題 1.5 分)

- 1 According to the DSM-IV-TR criteria, for a diagnosis of panic disorder, a person must experience recurrent _____ panic attacks.
① persistent ② uncued ③ life-threatening ④ cued
- 2 The major biological responses to stress involve activation of the
A. sympathetic nervous system B. limbic system C. HPA axis
① A ② A and B ③ A and C ④ A、B and C
- 3 Tom is diagnosed with schizophrenia. While talking to his therapist, he is able to somewhat successfully communicate but has tremendous difficulty sticking to one topic. Tom is exhibiting which symptom of schizophrenia?
① derailment ② paranoia ③ asociality ④ alogia
- 4 People who meet the DSM-IV-TR criteria for alcohol _____ do not show tolerance, withdrawal, or a compulsive pattern of abuse.
① abuse ② dependence ③ misuse ④ intoxication
- 5 Classical conditioning of panic attacks in response to bodily sensations has been called ① reactive conditioning ② counter conditioning ③ classical conditioning ④ interoceptive conditioning
- 6 _____, a term describing the utterances of infants before they begin to use words, is less frequent in infants with autism and conveys less information.
① Cooing ② Babbling ③ Echolalia ④ all of the above
- 7 _____ used the term dementia praecox to describe schizophrenia, while _____ proposed the use of the term schizophrenia, meaning split mind.
① Kraepelin/Bleuler ② Kraepelin/Charcot ③ Bleuler/Kraepelin ④ Bleuler/Charcot
- 8 One theory suggests that people with OCD suffer from a deficit in _____, because they fail to gain the internal sense of completion.
① behavioral impulses ② yedasantience ③ understanding delayed gratification ④ early childhood conditioning
- 9 During the first phase of Selye's general adaptation syndrome (GAS), the
① organism suffers exhaustion, and dies or suffers irreversible damage
② organism goes back to normal
③ organism's autonomic nervous system is activated by the stress
④ organism tried to adapt to the stress through available coping mechanisms

